Washington State House of Representatives Office of Program Research

BILL ANALYSIS

Education Committee

HB 1760

Brief Description: Providing students with skills that promote mental health and well-being and increase academic performance.

Sponsors: Representatives Senn, Magendanz, Orwall, Stambaugh, Ortiz-Self, Kagi, Sells, Tharinger, Reykdal, Jinkins, Muri, Goodman, Riccelli, Robinson, Pollet, McBride and Santos.

Brief Summary of Bill

- Requires the Office of the Superintendent of Public Instruction (OSPI) to convene a
 work group to develop and recommend: comprehensive social emotional learning
 (SEL) benchmarks that build upon the work that is being done in early learning;
 guidance that promotes cultural competency, school safety, and a positive school
 climate; and technical advice on how SEL fits within the existing teacher and
 principal evaluations, particularly as it relates to school safety and school climate.
- Specifies the make up of the work group and requires a report by December 1, 2016.
- Tasks Educational Service Districts with developing and maintaining the capacity to serve as convener, trainer, and mentor for educators and other school district staff on SEL.

Hearing Date: 2/12/15

Staff: Cece Clynch (786-7195).

Background:

The Office of Superintendent of Public Instruction (OSPI) develops the state's learning standards for students and oversees the assessment of the learning standards for state and federal accountability purposes. There are learning standards for a number of content areas, including health and fitness. The health and fitness standards establish the concepts and skills necessary for safe and healthy living, and include analysis and evaluation of the impact of real-life influences on health.

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This analysis was prepared by non-partisan legislative staff for the use of legislative members in their deliberations. This analysis is not a part of the legislation nor does it constitute a statement of legislative intent.

In 2010 the Department of Early Learning (DEL), OSPI, and Thrive by Five Washington reviewed and revised the early learning and development benchmarks, which they published as the Washington State Early Learning and Development Guidelines. These guidelines include information about social and emotional development for parents, teachers, and other adults that support children in grades K–3.

With the passage of ESHB 1336 in 2013, mental health needs of students were highlighted and new certification and training requirements were put in place for school counselors, social workers, psychologists, and nurses. As part of that legislation, each Educational Service District (ESD) was required to develop and maintain the capacity to offer training on youth suicide screening and referral, and on recognition, initial screening, and response to emotional or behavioral distress in students. Training may be offered on a fee-for-service basis or at no cost if funds are available.

Summary of Bill:

The OSPI must convene a work group to recommend comprehensive social emotional learning benchmarks for grades kindergarten through high school that build upon the work that is being done in early learning. These benchmarks must include, at every grade level, competencies for at least the following:

- Self management.
- Self awareness.
- Social awareness.
- Relationship skills.
- Responsible decision making.

The work group must also develop guidance that is culturally competent and linguistically appropriate, provides a positive learning environment, involves parents, and promotes school safety and a positive school climate. Technical advice required of the work group must focus upon how social emotional learning fits within existing teacher and principal evaluations, particularly as it relates to school safety and school climate. Finally, the work group must develop an implementation plan that provides a framework for incorporating SEL and is aligned with other state initiatives including college and career readiness, STEM education, 21st century skills, and the state's learning standards.

To inform the work of the work group, the OSPI must conduct a survey of schools to ascertain how many schools in the state are implementing a SEL program and to understand individual districts' capacity to implement SEL.

The work group must be composed of persons with expertise in SEL, child development, job readiness, and mental health, as well as representatives from the following:

- Department of Early Learning.
- Student support services and teaching and learning departments within the OSPI.
- Educational Opportunity Gap Oversight and Accountability Committee.
- Office of the Education Ombuds.
- Higher education faculty with expertise in SEL.
- Currently employed K-12 educator and K-12 administrator.

- Mental health counselor.
- School parent organization.

The work group must consult with: school districts; educational service districts (ESDs); school administrators; principals; teachers; paraeducators; school counselors; community organizations serving youth; a statewide organization with a focus on SEL; federally recognized tribes, state ethnic commissions representing African-Americans, Hispanic Americans, Asian Americans, and Pacific Islander Americans; and community organizations representing communities of color, immigrant and refugee communities, parents and students, and homeless children and youth.

A report is due to the education committees of the Legislature, the Governor, and the Superintendent of Public Instruction by October 1, 2016. The report must include recommendations with respect to benchmarks, guidance, technical advice and an implementation plan. The OSPI must make the report available to school districts via its web site.

In addition to the provision of training required by HB 1336 with respect to responding to emotional or behavioral distress in students, the ESDs must develop and maintain the capacity to serve as convener, trainer, and mentor for educators and other school district staff on SEL. An ESD may demonstrate capacity by employing staff with sufficient expertise to offer the training or by contracting with individuals or organizations to offer the training. Training shall be offered at no cost to school districts or educators if funds are appropriated specifically for this purpose or made available through grants or other sources.

School districts may use funding for materials, supplies, and operating costs to develop and update specific action plans to implement multitiered systems of support frameworks, including positive behavior interventions and supports and SEL, and curriculum aligned with the frameworks. District developed plans must be submitted to the OSPI annually, and the OSPI must make these available on its web site.

Appropriation: None.

Fiscal Note: Available.

Effective Date: The bill takes effect 90 days after adjournment of the session in which the bill is passed.